# Our Natives and Invasives

Terry McNamara





Slender Blue Iris



Dwarf Umbrella Sedge



Sandwort

#### Grass-leaved Lady Tresses

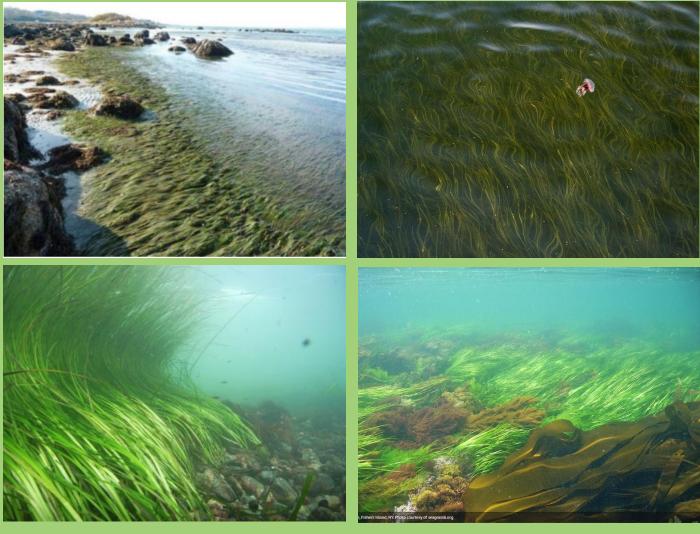




Square-Stemmed Monkey-Flower

#### 98% of the eelgrass in NYS exists around Fishers Island





Fishers Islan

Fishers Island Seagrass Coalition











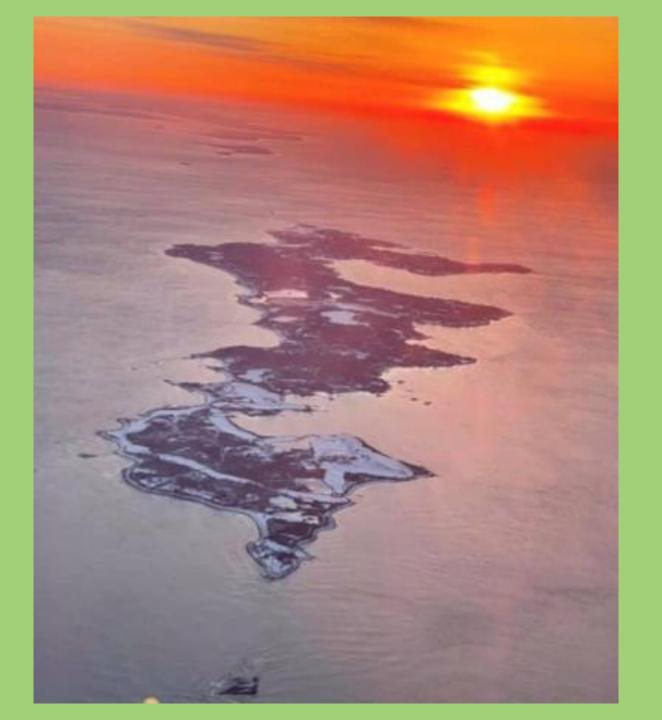


## Seagrass Coalition

Discover and communicate actions to ensure eelgrass survival

















## Insects



## Caterpillars



















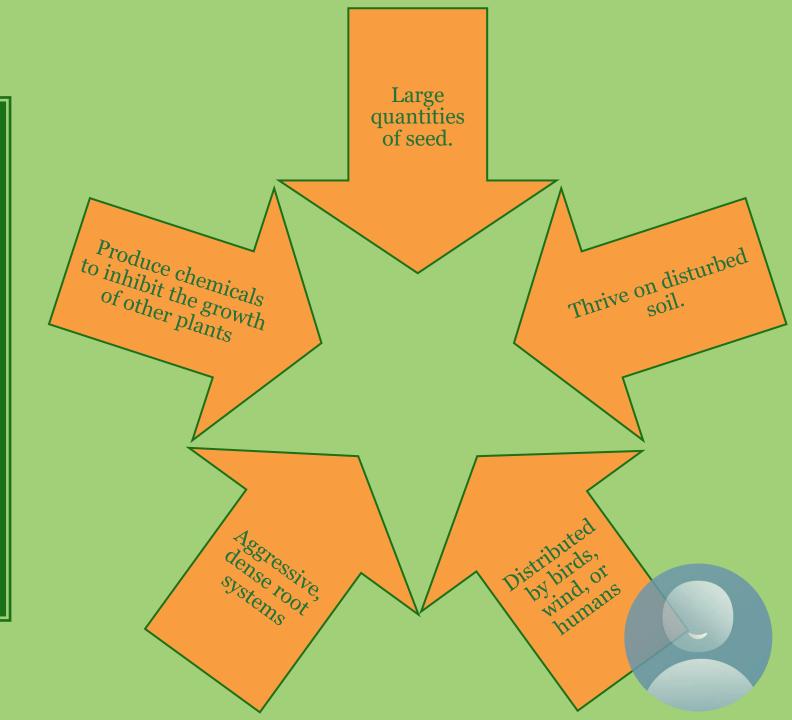


The coyotes also show a taste for feral cats and raccoons, two species that threaten our bird populations

In addition to a taste for watermelon on the Hay Harbor Golf Couse next to the NUWC on the West End



### Invasive Plant Characteristics





Phragmites- root structure unearthed by the Land Trust Trail Dogs









Oriental
Bittersweet, English
Ivy, Wisteria

- The Oriental bittersweet has an orange-colored root
- The English Ivy is an invasive ground cover as well
- The Wisteria strangles understory trees

Tree of Heaven: Chinese Stink Tree







Crushed or broken leaves have a vile odor

#### Mugwort



Matures to dense thickets, three feet high with a network of shallow roots

#### Garlic Mustard





Displaces native vegetation in the forest understory and edges



#### Japanese Knotweed



Knotweed is probably our greatest invasive threat edges

#### Privet Hedge



Privets colonize trail